

# Introduction to SUSFANS Conceptual Framework and sustainability metrics up to date

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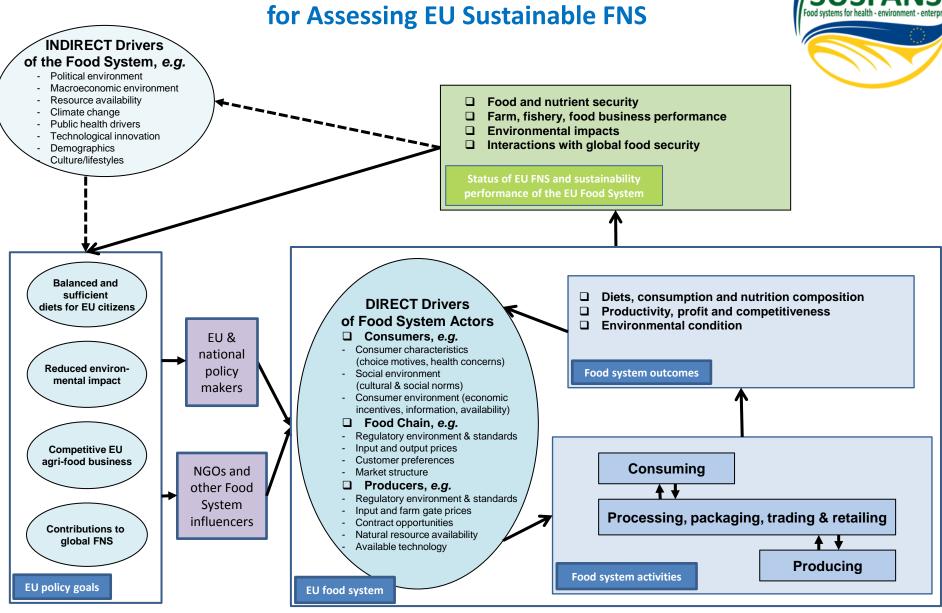


#### What is a food system?

(Tendall et al 2015, Ingram et al. 2010)

- Food systems are complex social—ecological systems, formed of biophysical and social factors linked through feedback mechanisms.
- They comprise, at a minimum, the activities involved in producing, processing, packaging, distributing, retailing and consuming food.
- A food system can be more broadly conceived as including the determinants (drivers) and outcomes of its activities (FNS & other socio-economic and biophysical).
- The complex interactions of the system and their implications need to be accounted for in the design and implementation of effective policy and management interventions.

# **SUSFANS Conceptual Framework** for Assessing EU Sustainable FNS





### Purpose of the conceptual framework

- To provide a 'concise' picture of all food system components and their interactions relevant for analysis
- Provide a checklist for all the metrics we would ideally like to have to assess the EU food system (and show gaps in data etc.)
- Provide a roadmap for a coherent analysis across all participating disciplines and project partners







#### Value of the CF

#### It helps to:

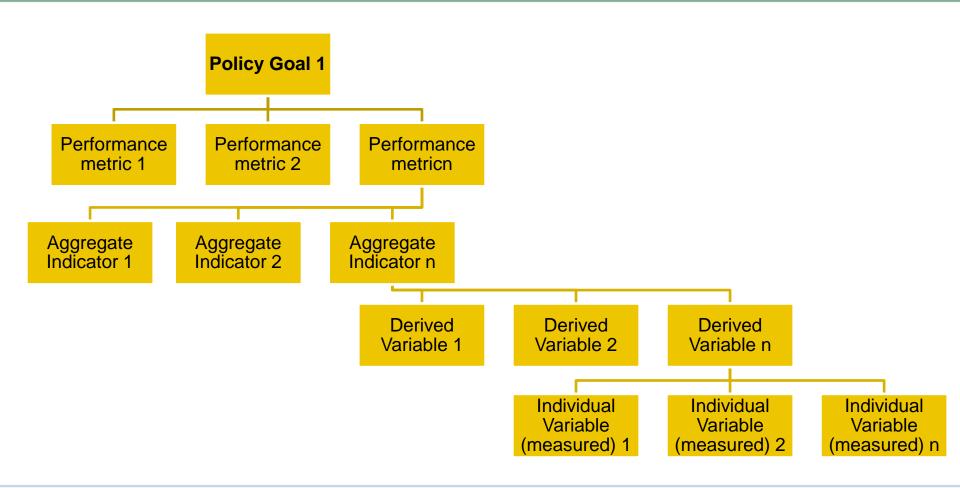
- 1. identify linkages between sustainable food system activities and FNS outcomes.
- 2. map and model the hierarchical feedbacks.
- 3. map the various actors and their place in the system.
- 4. map bottlenecks and potential solutions.
- 5. define the food systems performance metrics.
- map the impacts and winners and losers of potential policy, technical, financial, social interventions.
- 7. map potential trade-offs and synergies between policy goals.







## Metrics on sustainable FNS: How we define metrics, indicators and variables









## WG 1-4: Questions to discuss (1)

#### A general question:

 What do you see as the main blockages in moving towards a balanced diet and a sustainable food system?

#### On the **Conceptual Framework**:

- Does the proposed CF capture all the key elements that you feel are needed to describe the EU food system and its outcomes?
- Does the CF allow you to map the blockages and solutions?
- What are we missing?







## WG 1-4: Questions to discuss (2)

#### On the **Metrics**:

Given the hierarchy of metrics we are proposing,

- What additions and changes do you propose to the draft performance metrics?
- How detailed do you need information to help overcome the blockage?
- At which level of product, spatial and temporal resolution?
- At which level of integration?







## Thank you!

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